

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Spelman College  
Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020  
With Report of Independent Auditors

Ernst & Young LLP



Spelman College  
Consolidated Financial Statements  
Years Ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

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## Report of Independent Auditors

Management and The Board of Trustees  
Spelman College

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Spelman College, which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, and the related consolidated statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Spelman College at June 30, 2021 and 2020, and the consolidated changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

October 26, 2021

2110-3892766

## Spelman College

### Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

	<b>June 30</b>	
	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 88,804,528	\$ 103,071,235
Student accounts receivable (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$2,394,000 in 2021 and \$2,309,000 in 2020)	700,606	1,552,596
Grants and other receivables	1,120,691	2,306,417
Contributions receivable, net (Note 2)	31,008,196	19,147,029
Student notes receivable (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,200,000 in 2021 and 2020)	–	627,114
Investments (Notes 3 and 9)	570,846,842	377,941,509
Other assets	811,353	1,232,373
Operating right-of-use asset (Note 10)	1,556,204	–
Property and equipment, net (Note 5)	160,930,886	163,021,166
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 855,779,306</b>	<b>\$ 668,899,439</b>
<b>Liabilities and net assets</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 6,947,126	\$ 5,087,860
Accrued compensation and related expenses	6,820,060	6,857,975
Deferred revenue	1,206,196	716,589
Bonds payable (Note 6)	60,990,513	65,846,964
Obligation under right of use lease (Note 10)	1,556,204	–
Advances from federal government	635,330	1,001,922
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>78,155,429</b>	<b>79,511,310</b>
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions:		
Undesignated	6,763,148	3,342,788
Designated by the board of trustees as follows:		
Quasi-endowment, net (Note 4)	96,662,525	63,642,971
Student loans	–	113,059
Facilities expansion	25,567,151	14,701,086
Investment in property and equipment	84,977,752	84,190,720
<b>Total without donor restrictions</b>	<b>213,970,576</b>	<b>165,990,624</b>
<b>With donor restrictions (Notes 4 and 8)</b>	<b>563,653,301</b>	<b>423,397,505</b>
<b>Total net assets</b>	<b>777,623,877</b>	<b>589,388,129</b>
<b>Commitments and contingencies (Notes 3, 6, 14, and 15)</b>		
<b>Total liabilities and net assets</b>	<b>\$ 855,779,306</b>	<b>\$ 668,899,439</b>

*See accompanying notes to financial statements.*

# Spelman College

## Consolidated Statements of Activities

Year Ended June 30, 2021

(With Summarized Financial Information for the Year Ended June 30, 2020)

	2021			2020
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Total
<b>Operating revenue:</b>				
Tuition and fees, excluding student aid	\$ 38,798,642	\$ –	\$ 38,798,642	\$ 42,114,983
Government grants and contracts	1,321,149	12,059,762	13,380,911	8,434,717
Private gifts and grants	16,129,863	21,797,916	37,927,779	60,105,511
Investment income, net	20,830	–	20,830	713,266
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments, net	314,615	–	314,615	213,524
Endowment spending in accordance with the College's spending rule (Note 4)	6,019,149	14,787,042	20,806,191	19,974,966
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	4,257,435	–	4,257,435	19,356,185
Other	1,567,722	–	1,567,722	1,037,084
Net assets released from restrictions (Note 7)	36,027,704	(36,027,704)	–	–
<b>Total operating revenue</b>	<b>104,457,109</b>	<b>12,617,016</b>	<b>117,074,125</b>	<b>151,950,236</b>
<b>Operating expenses (Note 11):</b>				
Instruction	29,982,540	–	29,982,540	34,063,097
Research	3,396,051	–	3,396,051	3,791,125
Public service	274,459	–	274,459	359,429
Academic support	8,862,483	–	8,862,483	9,566,732
Student services	14,102,244	–	14,102,244	13,774,966
Institutional support	25,037,777	–	25,037,777	21,216,728
Auxiliary enterprises	12,435,966	–	12,435,966	16,074,022
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b>94,091,520</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>94,091,520</b>	<b>98,846,099</b>
<b>Change in net assets from operating activities</b>	<b>10,365,589</b>	<b>12,617,016</b>	<b>22,982,605</b>	<b>53,104,137</b>
<b>Nonoperating activities:</b>				
Contributions	17,999,920	22,555,947	40,555,867	11,979,043
Investment loss, net	(1,732,866)	625,863	(1,107,003)	(3,035,442)
Realized and unrealized gains on investments, net	28,835,810	119,460,175	148,295,985	8,169,727
Endowment spending in accordance with the College's spending rule (Note 4)	(6,019,149)	(14,787,042)	(20,806,191)	(19,965,958)
Net assets released from restriction for construction (Note 7)	266,614	(266,614)	–	–
Capital campaign expenditures	(1,738,629)	–	(1,738,629)	(1,592,186)
Other nonoperating income	2,663	50,451	53,114	(21)
<b>Change in net assets from nonoperating activities</b>	<b>37,614,363</b>	<b>127,638,780</b>	<b>165,253,143</b>	<b>(4,444,837)</b>
<b>Change in net assets</b>	<b>47,979,952</b>	<b>140,255,796</b>	<b>188,235,748</b>	<b>48,659,300</b>
Net assets at beginning of year	165,990,624	423,397,505	589,388,129	540,728,829
<b>Net assets at end of year</b>	<b>\$ 213,970,576</b>	<b>\$ 563,653,301</b>	<b>\$ 777,623,877</b>	<b>\$ 589,388,129</b>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Spelman College

Consolidated Statements of Activities (continued)

Year Ended June 30, 2020

	2020		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Operating revenue:			
Tuition and fees, excluding student aid	\$ 42,114,983	\$ —	\$ 42,114,983
Government grants and contracts	526,680	7,908,037	8,434,717
Private gifts and grants	2,698,245	57,407,266	60,105,511
Investment income, net	703,198	10,068	713,266
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments, net	213,524	—	213,524
Endowment spending in accordance with the College's spending rule (Note 4)	5,806,462	14,168,504	19,974,966
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises	19,356,185	—	19,356,185
Other	1,037,084	—	1,037,084
Net assets released from restrictions (Note 7)	33,247,765	(33,247,765)	—
Total operating revenue	105,704,126	46,246,110	151,950,236
Operating expenses (Note 11):			
Instruction	34,063,097	—	34,063,097
Research	3,791,125	—	3,791,125
Public service	359,429	—	359,429
Academic support	9,566,732	—	9,566,732
Student services	13,774,966	—	13,774,966
Institutional support	21,216,728	—	21,216,728
Auxiliary enterprises	16,074,022	—	16,074,022
Total operating expenses	98,846,099	—	98,846,099
Change in net assets from operating activities	6,858,027	46,246,110	53,104,137
Nonoperating activities:			
Contributions	(22,236)	12,001,279	11,979,043
Investment loss, net	(2,462,574)	(572,868)	(3,035,442)
Realized and unrealized gains on investments, net	5,266,151	2,903,576	8,169,727
Endowment spending in accordance with the College's spending rule (Note 4)	(5,797,454)	(14,168,504)	19,965,958)
Net assets released from restriction for construction (Note 7)	3,163,880	(3,163,880)	—
Net assets released from restriction for expired term annuities	22,328	(22,328)	—
Capital campaign expenditures	(1,592,186)	—	(1,592,186)
Other nonoperating income	(6,342)	6,321	(21)
Change in net assets from nonoperating activities	(1,428,433)	(3,016,404)	(4,444,837)
Change in net assets	5,429,594	43,229,706	48,659,300
Net assets at beginning of year	160,561,030	380,167,799	540,728,829
Net assets at end of year	\$ 165,990,624	\$ 423,397,505	\$ 589,388,129

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

## Spelman College

### Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

	June 30	
	2021	2020
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Change in net assets	\$ 188,235,748	\$ 48,659,300
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation	5,421,031	5,119,343
Amortization of bond issuance costs	78,355	75,606
Amortization of bond premium	(809,806)	(845,439)
In-kind contribution of property and other	(5,000)	(3,170)
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	(148,295,985)	(8,169,727)
Private gifts and grants restricted for long-term investment	(16,413,625)	(18,021,272)
(Increase) decrease in student accounts receivable	851,990	381,019
Decrease (increase) in grants and other receivables	1,185,726	(866,920)
Decrease (increase) in contributions receivable, net	(11,861,167)	6,019,993
(Increase) decrease in other assets	426,020	152,706
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued expenses, and accrued compensation and related expenses	1,798,791	(241,362)
Increase (decrease) in deferred revenue	489,607	(28,757)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(21,101,685)	32,231,320
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
Purchases and acquisitions of property and equipment	(3,308,191)	(5,527,087)
Payments received on student notes receivable	627,114	305,568
Proceeds from sales of investments	217,029,846	178,864,909
Purchases of investments	(261,639,194)	(158,174,696)
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(47,290,425)	15,468,694
<b>Cash flows from Financing activities</b>		
Principal repayments on bonds and notes payable	(4,125,000)	(4,170,000)
Increase (decrease) in advances from federal government	(366,592)	(313,351)
Proceeds from private gifts and grants restricted for long-term investment	16,413,625	18,021,272
Net cash provided by financing activities	11,922,033	13,537,921
(Decrease) Increase in cash and cash equivalents	(14,266,707)	61,237,935
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	103,071,235	41,833,300
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$ 88,804,528	\$ 103,071,235
<b>Supplemental disclosures:</b>		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 2,924,145	\$ 3,101,302
Non-cash change in right of use asset and liability	1,556,204	-
In-kind gift – property and other	5,000	3,171
Property and equipment included in accounts payable	22,650	142,616

*See accompanying notes to financial statements.*

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2021 and 2020

### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### (a) General

Spelman College (the College) is a private, nonprofit institution of higher education located in Atlanta, Georgia. The College provides education and training services for students at the undergraduate level and performs research, training, and other services under grants, contracts, and similar agreements with sponsoring organizations and governmental agencies.

#### (b) Basis of Presentation

The consolidated financial statements of the College have been prepared on the accrual basis in conformity with U.S. consolidated generally accepted accounting principles.

The consolidated financial statements of the College include all the related entities over which the College exercises control and has an economic interest. All intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated from the consolidated financial statements.

The College's net assets and revenue, expenses, gains, and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions.

Accordingly, the net assets of the College and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

**Without donor restrictions** – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

**With donor restrictions** – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met either by actions of the College pursuant to those restrictions and/or the passage of time.

Revenue from sources other than contributions is reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions. Contributions are reported as increases in the appropriate net asset category. Contributions of assets other than cash and cash equivalents are initially recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of the gift, as determined by independent appraisal or other valuation methods as deemed appropriate by management. In the statements of activities, contributions with donor restrictions received in the same year in which the donor restrictions are satisfied are recorded as revenue with donor restrictions and as net assets released from restrictions. Contributions to be received after one year are discounted at a rate commensurate with the risks involved. Amortization of the discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue and classified in accordance with donor imposed restrictions, if any, on the contribution.



# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### **1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)**

Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulations or by law. The expiration of donor restrictions (i.e., the donor stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions. Donor restrictions on gifts to acquire long lived assets are considered met in the period in which the assets are acquired and placed in service and are reported as reclassifications from net assets with donor restriction to net assets without donor restrictions.

#### **(c) Investments**

Investments consist of marketable securities, privately held limited partnerships, and real estate.

Marketable securities are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices. The net realized and unrealized gains on investments are reflected in the statements of activities. Net realized and unrealized gains are allocated to net asset classes dependent upon donor restrictions.

Investments in private limited partnership interests are valued using the most current information provided by the general partner. The change in net assets related to limited partnership interests is presented as net realized and unrealized gains based upon the estimated fair value of each partnership as determined by the general partner. General partners typically value privately held companies at cost as adjusted based on recent arm's length transactions. Real estate partnerships and funds are valued based on appraisals of properties held and are conducted by third party appraisers retained by the general partner or investment manager. General partners of funds invested in marketable securities provide values based on quoted market prices and exchange rates for publicly held securities and valuation estimates of derivative instruments. Investment managers are authorized to employ derivative instruments, including swaps, futures, forwards, and options. These derivatives are generally used for managing interest rate or foreign currency risk, or to attain or hedge a specific financial market position. The College does not have direct investments in such instruments. Management reviews and evaluates valuation information provided by general partners and investment managers, and management believes such values are reasonable estimates of fair value.

The College's investments include various types of investment securities and investment vehicles, which are exposed to various risks, such as liquidity, interest rate, currency, market, and credit risks.

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Liquidity risk represents the possibility that the College may be unable to rapidly adjust the size of its portfolio holdings in times of high volatility and financial stress at a reasonable price. If the College was compelled to dispose of a liquid or illiquid investment at an inopportune time, it may be required to do so at a substantial discount to fair value.

The College invests in alternative investments, which can be highly illiquid. Under adverse market or economic conditions, the secondary market for certain of these alternative investments could contract. As a result, the College could find it more difficult to sell these securities or may only be able to sell the securities at prices lower than if such securities were more widely traded. The College's interests in alternative investments are generally reported at the net asset value (NAV) reported by the fund managers, which is used as a practical expedient to estimate the fair value of the College's interest therein, unless it is probable that all or a portion of the investment will be sold for an amount different from NAV. As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, the College had no plans or intentions to sell investments at amounts different from NAV.

The College holds investments denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar. Thus, there is exposure to currency risk because the value of the investments denominated in other currencies may fluctuate due to changes in currency exchange rates, and this can have an adverse effect on the reported value of assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than the U.S. dollar.

The College's investment portfolio is subject to interest rate and credit risks for certain securities whose valuation would be impacted by changes in interest rates. The portfolio is also subject to the risk where the issuer of a security is not able to pay interest or repay principal when it is due.

The value of securities held by the College may decline in response to certain economic events, including those events impacting entities whose securities are owned and included in the investment portfolio. Those events impacting valuation may include (but are not limited to) economic changes, global pandemics, market fluctuations, regulatory changes, global and political instability, currency, interest rate, and commodity price fluctuations. The College attempts to manage these risks through diversification, ongoing due diligence of fund managers, and monitoring of economic conditions.

Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the College's financial statements.

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### (d) Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost at date of acquisition or at estimated fair value at date of donation, less accumulated depreciation.

Depreciation of property and equipment is provided over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets on a straight line basis. A summary of depreciable lives is as follows:

Land improvements	25 years
Buildings	50 years
Furniture and equipment	5 years
Investment in the Robert W. Woodruff library at the Atlanta University Center Consortium, Inc.	7 years

Property and equipment may be capitalized if it is owned or considered owned by the College, held for operations (not resale), has a useful life that exceeds one year, and meets the capitalization threshold.

#### (e) Advances From Federal Government for Student Loans

The College owns a one tenth interest in its Federal Perkins Loan fund used to advance loans to students. The remaining nine tenths is distributable to the federal government upon liquidation of the federal loan program and is recorded as a liability in the accompanying statements of financial position.

#### (f) Income Tax Status

The College is recognized as an organization exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) as an organization described in Section 501(c)(3), whereby only unrelated business income, as defined by Section 512(a) of the Code, is subject to federal income tax. The College reviews its tax positions annually and has determined that there are no material uncertain tax positions that require recognition in the financial statements at June 30, 2021 or 2020.

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### (g) Atlanta University Center Consortium, Inc.

The College records as expense an allocated share of expenditures made through Atlanta University Center Consortium, Inc., an affiliated organization, for the benefit of the four affiliated institutions.

#### (h) Cash Equivalents

Cash equivalents consist primarily of money market accounts, commercial paper, and any other short term investments with original maturities of three months or less. Cash and cash equivalents that are part of the pooled investments are shown within investments as these funds are generally not used for daily operating needs.

#### (i) Tuition and Fees

Under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 606, *Revenue From Contracts with Customers*, revenue is recognized when control of the promised goods or services is transferred in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the College expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services (i.e., the transaction price). The College's operating revenue is primarily derived from undergraduate academic programs provided to students.

Student tuition and fee revenue is recognized in the reporting period in which the academic programs are delivered. Tuition is charged at different rates depending on the enrollment status of the student. As part of a student's course of instruction, certain fees, such as technology fees, are billed to students. Tuition and fees are earned over the applicable academic term and are not considered separate performance obligations. Tuition and fees received in advance of services to be rendered are categorized as deferred revenue in the accompanying statements of financial position. Educational aid is awarded to students to defray the costs of the academic programs, which reduce the amount of revenue recognized. Scholarships awarded to students were \$19,601,418 in 2021 and \$19,853,022 in 2020. For the year ended June 30, 2021, the approximate \$39 million in revenue from tuition and fees reflects aggregate reductions from student aid of \$20 million against charges for which the amounts at published rates were approximately \$59 million. For the year ended June 30, 2020, the approximate \$42 million in revenue from tuition and fees reflects the aggregate reduction from student aid of \$20 million against charges for which the amount at published rates were approximately \$62 million.

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### (j) Auxiliary Enterprise Revenue

Auxiliary Enterprise services exist to furnish goods or services to students, faculty, staff, or incidentally to the general public. Fees charged for auxiliary services are priced to offset the cost of the goods or services provided. The distinguishing characteristic of auxiliary services is that they are managed as an essentially self-supporting activity. Revenues and expenses from auxiliary enterprises are reported as changes in net assets without donor restrictions.

Auxiliary enterprise revenue primarily includes activities for student housing and dining facilities, the campus bookstore, and parking services. Performance obligations for housing and dining services are delivered over the academic terms. Consequently, associated revenues are earned and recognized over the course of each term as the services are delivered.

#### (k) Use of Estimates

Management of the College has made certain estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of the allowance for uncollectible student receivables and contributions receivable, useful lives of property and equipment, investments without readily determinable fair values, and accrued expenses to prepare the financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### (l) Bond Issuance Costs

Bond issuance costs related to the registration and issuance of bonds are carried at cost, less accumulated amortization, and are being amortized over the life of the related bonds. Unamortized bond issuance costs are recorded as a direct deduction from bonds and notes payable on the accompanying statements of financial position.

#### (m) Leases

Operating leases as a lessee are included in operating lease right-of-use assets and operating lease liabilities on the consolidated statement of financial position. Right-of-use assets represent the College's right to use an underlying asset for the lease term. Lease obligations represent the College's liability to make lease payments arising from the lease. Operating right-of-use assets and related obligations are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term discounted using an appropriate incremental borrowing rate. The

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

commencement date is when the College either takes possession of the asset, or when the asset is available for use. The incremental borrowing rate is based on the information available at commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. The value of an option to extend or terminate a lease is reflected to the extent it is reasonably certain management will exercise that option. Lease expense for lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

#### (n) Coronavirus (COVID-19) and Current Environment

The continued spread of COVID-19 caused disruptions across higher education. In response to this impact, the College has made significant investments to protect the health and well-being of the community. For the fall 2020 academic semester, the College primarily operated virtually. For the spring 2021 academic semester, and under guidance with state medical officials, public health experts, and scientists, the College created a plan to safely bring a limited number of students back to campus. The College continues to monitor the course of the pandemic and is prepared to take additional measures to protect the health of the College community and promote the continuity of its academic mission.

#### (o) Recently Issued Accounting Standards

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)* (ASU 2016-02). The amendments in ASU 2016-02 create FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 842, *Leases*, and supersede the requirements in ASC Topic 840, *Leases*. ASU 2016-02 requires the recognition of lease assets and lease liabilities by lessees for those leases classified as operating leases under ASC Topic 840. Under the guidance of ASU 2016-02, a lessee should recognize in the balance sheet a liability to make lease payments (lease liability) and a right of use asset representing its right to use the underlying asset for the lease term. The guidance is intended to improve financial reporting of leasing transactions by requiring organizations that lease assets to recognize assets and liabilities for the rights and obligations created by leases that extend more than twelve months. Key provisions in this guidance include additional disclosures surrounding the amount, timing and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases. The accounting applied by a lessor under ASU 2016-02 is largely unchanged from that applied under ASC Topic 840. The ASU is effective for all business entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019. The College adopted ASU 2016-02 on July 1, 2020.

## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 2. Contributions Receivable, Net

Contributions receivable as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, are summarized as follows:

	<b>2021</b>	<b>2020</b>
Unconditional promises expected to be collected in:		
Less than one year	<b>\$ 20,992,799</b>	\$ 12,826,537
One year to five years	<b>14,966,588</b>	9,894,625
Greater than five years	—	—
	<b>35,959,387</b>	22,721,162
Less allowance for uncollectible contributions	<b>1,797,980</b>	1,136,060
Less unamortized discount	<b>3,153,211</b>	2,438,073
	<b>\$ 31,008,196</b>	\$ 19,147,029

Contributions are discounted at rates ranging from 2.19% to 7.71% for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, commensurate with the risks involved. Amortization of the discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue and classified in accordance with donor imposed restrictions. The College's allowance for uncollectible contributions is estimated by using past collection history as an indication of future collections. At June 30, 2021 and 2020, the College's two largest outstanding donor pledge balances represented 31% and 48%, respectively, of the College's gross contributions receivable. The College has conditional contributions, not recorded, for the promotion of higher education and research of approximately \$11.9 million. As of June 30, 2021, conditional contributions are broken out as follows: foundation grants of \$3.6 million, Title III of \$3.4 million, Department of Defense of \$2.7 million, and other of \$2.2 million. As of June 30, 2020, conditional contributions were foundation grants of \$4.1 million, Department of Defense of \$3.3 million, Title III of \$2.5 million and other of \$2.0 million.

## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 3. Investments

The fair value of investments is summarized as follows at June 30, 2021 and 2020:

	2021	2020	2021 Unfunded Capital Commitments	2020 Unfunded Capital Commitments
Short-term investments	\$ 15,462,586	\$ 7,305,063	\$ —	\$ —
U.S. equity	<b>88,608,734</b>	53,706,274	—	—
Non-U.S. equity:				
Developed markets	<b>12,622,099</b>	4,668,017	—	—
Emerging markets	<b>27,127,039</b>	18,297,334	—	—
	<b>39,749,138</b>	22,965,351	—	—
Marketable alternatives	<b>151,915,556</b>	109,045,263	—	—
Real assets:				
Natural resources	<b>5,473,748</b>	5,125,000	<b>2,593,936</b>	2,753,778
Real estate	<b>5,842,903</b>	2,038,297	<b>609,080</b>	—
	<b>11,316,651</b>	7,163,297	<b>3,203,016</b>	2,753,778
Private equity:				
Private and venture capital	<b>196,234,659</b>	129,475,435	<b>42,592,220</b>	38,683,721
Distressed	<b>16,338,530</b>	12,521,418	<b>2,765,985</b>	4,424,463
	<b>212,573,189</b>	141,996,853	<b>45,358,205</b>	43,108,184
Fixed income	<b>51,220,988</b>	35,759,408	<b>1,666,908</b>	2,048,301
Total investments, at fair value	<b>\$ 570,846,842</b>	\$ 377,941,509	<b>\$ 50,228,129</b>	\$ 47,910,263

The College has investments in certain partnerships and is obligated under the related partnership agreements to invest additional capital amounts. The College estimates that the additional capital amounts will be paid over the next five years depending on timing of potential investment opportunities identified by investment fund managers.



# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### 3. Investments (continued)

The following is a summary of the liquidation terms of investments as of June 30, 2021 and 2020:

	2021							Day(s) Notice
	Redemption Period							
	Daily	Monthly	Quarterly	Semiannually	Annually	Illiquid	Total	
Short-term investments <sup>(a)</sup>	\$ 15,462,586	\$ –	\$ –	\$ –	\$ –	\$ –	\$ 15,462,586	1
U.S. equity <sup>(b)</sup>	28,737,539	558,145	40,656,361	–	18,656,689	–	88,608,734	1–90
Non-U.S. equity <sup>(b)</sup>	17,686,793	7,834,227	4,094,081	4,596,081	5,537,956	–	39,749,138	60–120
Marketable alternatives <sup>(c)</sup>	–	–	108,003,949	3,463,677	40,447,930	–	151,915,556	30–90
Real assets <sup>(d)</sup>	1,837,668	–	–	–	–	9,478,983	11,316,651	–
Private equity <sup>(e)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	212,573,189	212,573,189	–
Fixed income <sup>(f)</sup>	11,089,989	6,437,160	14,623,844	–	–	19,069,995	51,220,988	3–90
	<u>\$ 74,814,575</u>	<u>\$ 14,829,532</u>	<u>\$ 167,378,235</u>	<u>\$ 8,059,758</u>	<u>\$ 64,642,575</u>	<u>\$ 241,122,167</u>	<u>\$ 570,846,842</u>	

  

	2020							Day(s) Notice
	Redemption Period							
	Daily	Monthly	Quarterly	Semiannually	Annually	Illiquid	Total	
Short-term investments <sup>(a)</sup>	\$ 7,305,065	\$ –	\$ –	\$ –	\$ –	\$ –	\$ 7,305,065	1
U.S. equity <sup>(b)</sup>	17,250,395	423,312	20,907,251	–	15,125,316	–	53,706,274	1–90
Non-U.S. equity <sup>(b)</sup>	8,319,015	5,241,254	–	3,058,328	6,346,754	–	22,965,351	60–120
Marketable alternatives <sup>(c)</sup>	–	–	109,045,263	–	–	–	109,045,263	30–90
Real assets <sup>(d)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	7,163,297	7,163,297	–
Private equity <sup>(e)</sup>	–	–	–	–	–	141,996,853	141,996,853	–
Fixed income <sup>(f)</sup>	–	5,338,556	13,515,312	–	–	16,905,538	35,759,406	3–90
	<u>\$ 32,874,475</u>	<u>\$ 11,003,122</u>	<u>\$ 143,467,826</u>	<u>\$ 3,058,328</u>	<u>\$ 21,472,070</u>	<u>\$ 166,065,688</u>	<u>\$ 377,941,509</u>	

(a) This category includes assets that are cash or readily convertible to cash, such as money market funds.

(b) This category includes investments in funds that take long positions in publicly traded equity securities. Approximately 50% of these investments are in U.S. companies and 50% are in non-U.S. companies. A range of styles, market caps, and geographic focuses is included. The public nature of the securities makes this category very liquid.

(c) This category includes investments U.S. corporate and government bonds as well as hedge funds that take long and short positions largely in equity securities, credit securities, and event-driven situations. Managers vary in style, market cap focus, geographic focus, sectors of focus, and types of securities, with some having considerable flexibility in each of these areas. The funds also vary in net long/short positioning with most equity funds generally maintaining a low net and little or no leverage. Most credit funds generally maintain a moderate net long position and little or no leverage.

(d) This category includes investments in real estate equity funds and commodity funds that take ownership of properties ranging from office, retail, multifamily, land, hotel, and various other commodities. These are investments that cannot be redeemed since the investment is distributed as the underlying investments are liquidated, which generally takes 4–10 years. There are currently no plans to sell any of these investments prior to their liquidation so the assets are carried at NAV as estimated by the investment fund manager.

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### 3. Investments (continued)

- (e) This category includes investments in private equity funds that provide growth equity or take full ownership of the companies in which they invest. Private equity funds take significant ownership positions in start-up or early-stage companies largely in the technology or healthcare spaces. These are private investments that cannot be redeemed since the investment is distributed as the underlying investments are liquidated, which generally takes 4–8 years. There are currently no plans to sell any of these investments prior to their liquidation, so the assets are carried at NAV as estimated by the investment fund manager.
- (f) This category includes investments in funds that take long positions in publicly traded fixed income securities. Derivatives may be used to replicate securities or change the positioning of the portfolio without the need to buy or sell securities. The public nature of the securities makes this category very liquid.

As of June 30, 2021 and 2020, the College has approximately \$457,000,000 and \$337,000,000, respectively, of investments that are reported at estimated fair value based on NAV of the funds. Unless it is probable that all or a portion of the investment will be sold for an amount different from NAV, the College has applied a practical expedient and concluded that the NAV reported by the underlying fund approximates the fair value of these investments. Management estimates of fair value are based upon information provided by general partners and investment managers. At June 30, 2021 and 2020, the College did not have any investments with redemption lock up provisions.

### 4. Endowment Net Assets

The College's endowment consists of approximately 350 individual funds established for a variety of purposes, including both donor restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments. Net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions.

#### (a) Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Board of Trustees of the College has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA or the Act), as adopted in Georgia, as providing among other things, expanded spending flexibility by allowing, subject to a standard of prudence, an institution to spend from an endowment fund without regard to the book value of the corpus of the fund. This flexibility under UPMIFA allows an expenditure that lowers the value of the corpus of a donor restricted endowment fund below its historic dollar value.

## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 4. Endowment Net Assets (continued)

In accordance with the Act, the College considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

1. The duration and preservation of the fund
2. The purposes of the College and the donor-restricted endowment fund
3. General economic conditions
4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation
5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
6. Other resources of the College
7. The investment policies of the College

Endowment net assets consisted of the following at June 30, 2021 and 2020:

	<b>2021</b>		
	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Donor-restricted endowment funds:			
Other funds	\$ —	\$ 444,656,430	\$ 444,656,430
Board-designated endowment funds	<b>96,662,525</b>	—	<b>96,662,525</b>
Total endowed net assets	<b>\$ 96,662,525</b>	<b>\$ 444,656,430</b>	<b>\$ 541,318,955</b>

Spelman College

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

**4. Endowment Net Assets (continued)**

	<b>2020</b>		
	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Donor-restricted endowment funds:			
Other funds	\$ –	\$ 319,248,087	\$ 319,248,087
Board-designated endowment funds	63,642,971	–	63,642,971
Total endowed net assets	<u>\$ 63,642,971</u>	<u>\$ 319,248,087</u>	<u>\$ 382,891,058</u>

Endowments are to be utilized for the following purposes as of June 30, 2021:

	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Faculty support	\$ –	\$ 60,047,318	\$ 60,047,318
Program support	–	49,192,549	49,192,549
Scholarship support	–	245,292,276	245,292,276
Research	–	19,740	19,740
Operating	96,662,525	88,235,130	184,897,655
Other	–	1,869,417	1,869,417
Total	<u>\$ 96,662,525</u>	<u>\$ 444,656,430</u>	<u>\$ 541,318,955</u>

Endowments are to be used for the following purposes as of June 30, 2020:

	<b>Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>With Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Faculty support	\$ –	\$ 44,210,236	\$ 44,210,236
Program support	–	36,572,630	36,572,630
Scholarship support	–	171,369,404	171,369,404
Research	–	14,687	14,687
Operating	63,642,971	65,690,301	129,333,272
Other	–	1,390,829	1,390,829
Total	<u>\$ 63,642,971</u>	<u>\$ 319,248,087</u>	<u>\$ 382,891,058</u>

Spelman College

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

**4. Endowment Net Assets (continued)**

Changes in endowment net assets for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, were as follows:

	<b>2021</b>		
	<b>Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Net Assets With Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2020	\$ 63,642,971	\$ 319,248,087	\$ 382,891,058
Investment return:			
Investment income, net	841,523	625,864	1,467,387
Net appreciation	28,835,810	119,012,240	147,848,050
Total investment return	29,677,333	119,638,104	149,315,437
Contributions	11,100,000	20,597,164	31,697,164
Appropriation of endowment assets for:			
Operations	(6,019,149)	(14,787,042)	(20,806,191)
Appropriation of endowment assets for campaign support	(1,738,629)	-	(1,738,629)
Transfer of annuity funds, net	-	(39,884)	(39,884)
Endowment net asset, June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 96,662,526</u>	<u>\$ 444,656,429</u>	<u>\$ 541,318,955</u>

	<b>2020</b>		
	<b>Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Net Assets With Donor Restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2019	\$ 63,919,082	\$ 327,894,613	\$ 391,813,695
Investment return:			
Investment income, net	(2,462,574)	(572,868)	(3,035,442)
Net appreciation	5,276,151	2,903,576	8,179,727
Other	1,988,881	-	1,988,881
Total investment return	4,802,458	2,330,708	7,133,166
Contributions	93	3,196,569	3,196,662
Appropriation of endowment assets for:			
Operations	(3,229,964)	14,178,389)	(17,408,353)
Support of the College's investments office	(256,512)	-	(256,512)
Appropriation of endowment assets for campaign support	(1,592,186)	-	(1,592,186)
Transfers – other	-	-	-
Transfer of annuity funds, net	-	4,586	4,586
Endowment net asset, June 30, 2020	<u>\$ 63,642,971</u>	<u>\$ 319,248,087</u>	<u>\$ 382,891,058</u>

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### **4. Endowment Net Assets (continued)**

#### **(b) Underwater Funds**

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or the Act requires the College to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. There were no deficiencies of this nature reported in net assets with donor restrictions as of June 30, 2021 and 2020. These deficiencies typically result from unfavorable market fluctuations that occur shortly after the investment of new contributions with donor restrictions and continued appropriation for certain programs that are deemed prudent by the Board of Trustees.

#### **(c) Return Objectives and Risk Parameters**

The College has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor restricted funds that the College must hold in perpetuity or for a donor specified period, as well as board designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Trustees, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that exceed the price and yield results of a benchmark composed of 60% of the Russell 3000, 10% of the European and Far East (MSCI) Index, and 30% of the Barclays Aggregate Bond Index, while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. The College expects its endowment funds, over three to five years, to provide an average annual real rate of return of approximately 5% to 6% annually. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

#### **(d) Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives**

To satisfy its long term rate of return objectives, the College relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The College targets a diversified asset allocation that places emphasis on investments in equities, fixed income, hedge funds, and alternative assets (distressed, real estate, venture capital, and private equities) to achieve its long term objectives within prudent risk parameters.

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### **4. Endowment Net Assets (continued)**

#### **(e) Spending Policy**

The College utilizes the total return concept (income yield and appreciation) in the management of its endowment. The College has implemented a spending policy designed to stabilize annual spending levels and preserve the real value of the endowment over time. In accordance with the College's policy, a predetermined endowment spending rate, consistent with the College's total return objective, has been established. Should the actual return be insufficient to support this policy, the balance is provided from net accumulated appreciation. Should the return exceed the amounts withdrawn in accordance with the spending policy, the balance is reinvested in the endowment.

The College has a policy of appropriating for distribution each year 4.70% of a weighted average of its endowment funds values as of September 30 for each of the four fiscal years preceding the fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing these policies, the College considered the expected return on its endowment. Accordingly, the College expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to maintain its purchasing power by growing at a rate at least equal to planned payouts. Additional real growth will be provided through new gifts and any excess investment return. The College withdrew an additional 0.46% and 0.41% of the fair value of the endowment as of the beginning of the year for each of the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively, in order to support its capital campaign. The actual spending rate used to support the College's operating budget for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, calculated as a percentage of the fair value of the endowment as of the beginning of the year, was 5.97% and 5.52%, respectively.

## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 5. Property and Equipment

Property and equipment as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, consist of the following:

	2021	2020
Land	\$ 14,687,722	\$ 14,687,722
Land improvements	22,280,251	22,280,251
Buildings	208,091,583	208,091,583
Furniture and equipment	33,764,460	32,472,707
Robert W. Woodruff Library at the Atlanta University Center Consortium, Inc.	547,000	547,000
Construction in progress	13,515,635	11,477,192
	292,886,651	289,556,455
Less accumulated depreciation	131,955,765	126,535,289
	\$ 160,930,886	\$ 163,021,166

Depreciation expense totaled \$5,421,031 and \$5,119,343 in 2021 and 2020, respectively.

#### 6. Bonds Payable

Bonds payable as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, consist of the following:

	Interest Rates	Maturity (Serially)	Original Issue	Outstanding as of June 30	
				2021	2020
Private colleges and universities:					
Authority Revenue Bonds – 2003 Series	2.00%–5.25%	2022	\$ 29,780,000	\$ 635,000	\$ 1,235,000
Development Authority of Fulton County:					
Fixed rate:					
Revenue Bonds of 2012	2.00%–5.00%	2029	25,145,000	5,220,000	7,945,000
Revenue Bonds of 2012	4.00%	2029	725,000	345,000	345,000
Revenue Bonds of 2015	3.25%–5.00%	2032	52,080,000	51,280,000	52,080,000
				57,480,000	61,605,000
Unamortized premium				4,136,527	4,946,333
Bond issuance costs				(626,014)	(704,369)
Total bonds payable				\$ 60,990,513	\$ 65,846,964



## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 6. Bonds Payable (continued)

Under the terms of the agreements related thereto, the Authority Revenue Bonds of 2003 (the 2003 bonds) are unsecured general obligations of the College. The proceeds of the 2003 bonds were for the purpose of financing or refinancing all or a portion of various projects and advance refunding of the 1994 bonds. In April 2012, \$17,010,000 of the proceeds from the issuance of the Revenue Bonds of 2012 was held in escrow for advance refunding of a portion of the 2003 bonds.

Under the terms of the agreements related thereto, the Revenue Bonds of 2012 (the 2012 bonds) are unsecured general obligations of the College. The proceeds of the 2012 bonds were for the purpose of advance refunding a portion of the 2003 bonds and refunding the outstanding principal balances of the 2005 and 2008 notes payable to a commercial bank. Approximately \$18,559,000 of the proceeds from the issuance of the 2012 bonds was placed in escrow in order to refund \$17,010,000 of the 2003 bonds on June 1, 2012.

Under the terms of the agreements related thereto, the Revenue Bonds of 2015 (the 2015 bonds) are unsecured general obligations of the College. The proceeds of the 2015 bonds were for the purpose of advance refunding a portion of the 2007 bonds. Approximately \$59,683,000 of the proceeds from the issuance of the 2015 bonds was placed in escrow in order to refund \$53,820,000 of the 2007 bonds based on an amended maturity date of June 1, 2017.

The maturity schedule for bonds payable as of June 30, 2021, is as follows:

	<b>Revenue Bonds of 2003</b>	<b>Revenue Bonds of 2012</b>	<b>Revenue Bonds of 2015</b>	<b>Total</b>
Year ending June 30:				
2022	\$ 635,000	\$ 2,840,000	\$ 825,000	\$ 4,300,000
2023	—	610,000	4,020,000	4,630,000
2024	—	600,000	4,220,000	4,820,000
2025	—	465,000	4,430,000	4,895,000
2026	—	325,000	4,655,000	4,980,000
Thereafter	—	725,000	33,130,000	33,855,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 635,000</b>	<b>\$ 5,565,000</b>	<b>\$ 51,280,000</b>	<b>\$ 57,480,000</b>

Interest expense related to bonds payable approximated \$2,114,000 and \$2,256,000 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 7. Net Assets Released from Restrictions

Net assets were released from donor imposed restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, as follows:

	2021	2020
Operating:		
Scholarships and fellowships	\$ 14,224,815	\$ 14,689,127
Instruction	9,159,087	7,071,765
Research	2,059,934	2,124,103
Public service	1,267	47,046
Academic support	881,328	1,204,624
Student services	3,559,285	2,716,697
Institutional support	2,044,613	2,279,964
Auxiliary enterprises	1,034,193	28,077
Other	3,063,182	3,086,362
	36,027,704	33,247,765
Nonoperating:		
Construction	266,614	3,163,880
Expired term annuities	—	22,328
	\$ 36,294,318	\$ 36,433,973

#### 8. Net Assets

Net assets with donor restrictions as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, were available for the following purposes:

	2021	2020
Scholarships and fellowships	\$191,709,397	\$146,049,110
Programs and other operating purposes	183,370,073	111,081,582
Contributions and purchase of property and equipment	36,342,206	34,632,351
Endowment investment and other	152,231,625	131,634,462
	\$563,653,301	\$423,397,505

## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 9. Fair Value

The College's estimates of fair value for financial assets and liabilities are based on the framework established in ASC Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurement*. This guidance establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 inputs – Unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs – Quoted prices for instruments that are identical or similar in markets that are not active and model-derived valuations for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly, in active markets.
- Level 3 inputs – Prices or valuations that require inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable.

Underlying fund investments made directly by the College whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets, and are therefore classified within Level 1, include actively traded common and preferred stock, U.S. government fixed income instruments, and non U.S. government fixed income instruments. Level 1 investments may also include listed mutual funds, exchange traded funds, and money market funds.

In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820 10, *Fair Value Measurement—Overall*, certain investments that are measured at fair value using NAV as a practical expedient to fair value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the accompanying statements of financial position.

Spelman College

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

**9. Fair Value (continued)**

The following tables present, for each level within the fair value hierarchy, the College's recurring and nonrecurring fair value measurements for assets as of June 30, 2021 and 2020:

<b>June 30, 2021</b>					
	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Investments measured at NAV</b>	<b>Total</b>
Short-term investments	\$ 15,462,586	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 15,462,586
U.S. equity	29,295,684	—	—	59,313,050	88,608,734
Non-U.S. equity	17,686,794	—	—	22,062,344	39,749,138
Marketable alternatives	40,447,930	—	—	111,467,626	151,915,556
Real assets	—	—	3,976,374	7,340,277	11,316,651
Private equity	—	—	—	212,573,189	212,573,189
Fixed income	6,437,160	—	—	44,783,828	51,220,988
<b>Total investments</b>	<b>\$ 109,330,154</b>	<b>\$ —</b>	<b>\$ 3,976,374</b>	<b>\$ 457,540,314</b>	<b>\$ 570,846,842</b>

<b>June 30, 2020</b>					
	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Investments measured at NAV</b>	<b>Total</b>
Short-term investments	\$ 7,305,063	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 7,305,063
U.S. equity	17,673,707	—	—	36,032,567	53,706,274
Non-U.S. equity	8,319,015	—	—	14,646,336	22,965,351
Marketable alternatives	—	—	—	109,045,263	109,045,263
Real assets	—	—	1,886,096	5,277,201	7,163,297
Private equity	—	—	—	141,996,853	141,996,853
Fixed income	5,338,557	—	—	30,420,851	35,759,408
<b>Total investments</b>	<b>\$ 38,636,342</b>	<b>\$ —</b>	<b>\$ 1,886,096</b>	<b>\$ 337,419,071</b>	<b>\$ 377,941,509</b>

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, student accounts receivable, grants, and other receivables approximate fair value because of the terms and relatively short maturity of these financial instruments. Investments are reported at fair value as of the date of the financial statements.

## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 9. Fair Value (continued)

Contributions receivable for current year gifts are initially measured at fair value in the year the receivable is recorded based on the present value of future cash flows discounted at a rate commensurate with risks involved, which is an application of the income approach.

A reasonable estimate of the fair value of advances from the federal government and student loans could not be made because the notes receivable are not salable and can only be assigned to the federal government or its designees. The carrying value of institutional student notes receivable approximates fair value.

The carrying amounts of accounts payable, accrued compensation and related expenses, and other related accruals approximate fair value because of the relatively short maturity of these financial instruments.

#### 10. Leases-Right of Use

The College has several noncancelable operating leases for machinery and equipment with expiration dates through 2027. The College adopted the effective date method with an adoption date of July 1, 2020. As of July 1, 2020, the College's operating lease liability of \$2,105,708 represented the present value of the remaining lease payments of approximately \$2,216,000 discounted using the College's weighted average borrowing rate of 3.5% and weighted average remaining lease term of 3.7 years. The right of use assets and corresponding liability associated with future lease payments at June 30, 2021, are \$1,556,205. As a practical expedient, in accordance with ASC 842, the College elected not to separate nonlease components from the lease component and instead accounted for each separate lease component and the nonlease components associated with that lease component as a single lease component.

Future minimum lease payments for years ending June 30 are as follows:

2022	\$ 635,529
2023	438,095
2024	286,967
2025	227,180
2026 and beyond	90,738
Less present value discount	(122,305)
Present value of lease liabilities	<u>\$ 1,556,204</u>

# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### 11. Expenses

Expenses are reported in the accompanying statements of activities in categories recommended by the National Association of College and University Business Officers. The College's primary program service is instruction. Expenses reported as academic support, student services, institutional support, and auxiliary enterprises are incurred in support of this primary program service. Institutional support includes fund raising expenses approximating \$3,700,000 and \$4,800,000 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

The College allocates operation and maintenance of plant, interest and depreciation to the program and support expenses reported in the accompanying statements of activities based on square footage. Other expenses attributable to more than one category are based primarily on time and effort allocation techniques.

The following tables report the amount of these expenses included in the accompanying statements of activities for the year ended June 30, 2021 and 2020:

<b>Functional Category</b>	<b>2021</b>				
	<b>Compensation and Benefits</b>	<b>Interest and Depreciation</b>	<b>Services and Other</b>	<b>Operation and Maintenance of Plant</b>	<b>Total Expenses</b>
Instruction	\$ 23,082,411	\$ 1,337,860	\$ 2,215,508	\$ 3,346,761	\$ 29,982,540
Research	2,299,415	217,061	879,575	–	3,396,051
Public service	162,826	–	111,633	–	274,459
Academic support	4,892,704	123,088	3,584,757	261,934	8,862,483
Student services	8,302,506	516,003	4,101,042	1,182,693	14,102,244
Auxiliary enterprises	2,468,208	3,897,273	5,801,073	269,412	12,435,966
Institutional support	12,823,655	1,444,085	9,617,132	1,152,905	25,037,777
	<b>\$ 54,031,725</b>	<b>\$ 7,535,370</b>	<b>\$ 26,310,720</b>	<b>\$ 6,213,705</b>	<b>\$ 94,091,520</b>

Spelman College

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

**11. Expenses (continued)**

Functional Category	2020				
	Compensation and Benefits	Interest and Depreciation	Services and Other	Operation and Maintenance of Plant	Total Expenses
Instruction	\$ 25,355,919	\$ 1,337,860	\$ 3,588,817	\$ 3,780,501	\$ 34,063,097
Research	2,650,839	173,817	966,469	–	3,791,125
Public service	205,498	–	153,931	–	359,429
Academic support	5,349,870	123,088	3,775,082	318,692	9,566,732
Student services	8,454,301	537,519	3,344,176	1,438,970	13,774,966
Auxiliary enterprises	2,831,045	3,756,196	9,287,740	199,041	16,074,022
Institutional support	11,363,602	1,490,029	6,695,210	1,667,887	21,216,728
	<u>\$ 56,211,074</u>	<u>\$ 7,418,509</u>	<u>\$ 27,811,425</u>	<u>\$ 7,405,091</u>	<u>\$ 98,846,099</u>

**12. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets**

The College's financial assets available for general expenditure within one year of June 30, 2021, are as follows:

	2021	2020
Total assets	<b>\$855,779,306</b>	\$668,899,439
Less non-financial assets and assets not available for general expenditure:		
Contributions receivable	<b>25,882,781</b>	18,182,625
Endowment funds	<b>541,318,955</b>	382,891,058
Property and equipment	<b>160,930,886</b>	163,021,166
Operating right-of-use	<b>1,556,204</b>	–
Other assets	<b>813,353</b>	1,232,725
Total financial assets available to meet general expenditures within one year	<u><b>\$125,277,127</b></u>	<u>\$103,571,865</u>

## Spelman College

### Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

#### 12. Liquidity and Availability of Financial Assets (continued)

The College's working capital and cash flow to fund general expenditures have seasonal variations related to the timing of tuition billings, receipt of gifts, pledge payments, and transfers from the endowment. To manage its resources, the College utilizes a combination of investment strategies to align its cash flows with anticipated outflows in accordance with policies approved by the Board of Trustees. The College's endowment funds consist of donor restricted endowments and board designated endowment funds. Board designated endowments were \$96.7 million and \$63.6 million as of June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Although the College does not intend to spend from its board designated endowment funds, other than amounts appropriated for general expenditure as part of its annual budget approval and appropriation processes, amounts from its board designated endowment funds could be made available if necessary.

#### 13. Expendable Net Assets

Expendable net assets can be used to fund capitalized assets. The calculation of expendable net assets as of June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2020, consists of the following:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Net assets without donor restrictions	<b>\$213,970,576</b>	\$165,990,624
Net assets with donor restrictions	<b>563,653,301</b>	423,397,505
Long term debt	<b>60,990,513</b>	65,846,964
Less:		
Net assets restricted in perpetuity	<b>152,231,625</b>	131,634,462
Annuities	-	22,238
Net property and equipment	<b>160,930,886</b>	163,021,166
	<b><u>\$525,451,879</u></b>	<b><u>\$360,557,227</u></b>

#### 14. Pension Plan

The College has a defined contribution retirement plan with Teacher's Insurance and Annuity Association and College Retirement Equities Fund, which covers substantially all full time employees at the time of employment. Employees are fully vested in the College's contributions after completing three full years of service.

Total pension expense under this plan approximated \$2,272,000 and \$2,283,000 for the years ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.



# Spelman College

## Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

### **15. Commitments and Contingencies**

#### **(a) Federal Compliance Audits**

Certain federally funded financial aid programs are routinely subject to compliance audit. The reports on these audits, which are conducted pursuant to specific regulatory requirements by the independent auditors for the College, are required to be submitted to both the College and the U.S. Department of Education. Such agency has the authority to determine liabilities, as well as to limit, suspend, or terminate federal student aid program

These audits could result in claims against the resources of the College. No provision has been recorded for any liabilities that may arise from such audits, since the amounts, if any, cannot be determined at this date. Management believes that any such amounts would not have a material adverse effect on its financial position on June 30, 2021 or June 30, 2020.

#### **(b) Litigation**

The College is a defendant in various litigation considered to be in the normal course of business. Although the final results of any litigation cannot be predicted with certainty, the College believes the outcome of pending litigation will not have a material adverse effect on its financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows.

### **16. Subsequent Events**

The College evaluated subsequent events from the financial reporting date of June 30, 2021 through October 26, 2021, which is the date the College's financial statements were available to be issued and determined that there were no significant events requiring recognition or disclosure.

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